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Fig. 3:Representative spectra

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Optical high dispersion spectroscopic observations of the Be/X-ray binary A0535+262/V725 Tau during the giant outburst will be reported. The giant outburst occurred in A0535+262 in November 2009 for the first time since 2005. We carried out the spectroscopic monitoring from November 2009. In the brightening phase of the giant outburst, the observation performed densely (almost at every night). Obtained H-alpha, H-beta and He I emission line, exhibiting dramatical profile variability during the giant outburst, has highly redshifted (100km/s) bright component, which had weakened before the normal outburst in March 2010. We discuss profile variability of these emission lines.

## 1.Be/X-ray Binary 2.A0535+262/ V725 Tau · Be star + compact object (NS) · 09.7111e + NS, my: 8.9 mag (Giangrande+ 1980, A&AS, 40, 289) near-Keplerian disk with < 1 km/s outflow · Majority of HMXRBs • Porb = 110.24 days (Moritani+ 2010, MNRAS, 405,467) · 3 states: • e ~ 0.47 (Finger+ 1994, AIPC, 308, 459) Fig. 1: Be/X ray binaries (Okazaki+ 2002, MNRAS, 337, 967) 1. Quiescent $L_x \lesssim 10^{36}$ erg/s • NS: 103-sec. pulsar (Caballero+ 2007, A&A, 465, L21) 2. Normal (type I) outburst L<sub>x</sub>~10<sup>36-37</sup> erg/s · 6 giant outburst have been observed; · Orbital modulation in 1975, 1980, 1991, 1996, 2005 and 2009 3. Giant (type II) outburst $L_X \gtrsim 10^{37}$ erg/s • Giant outburst in Nov./ Dec. 2009 · Less frequently than normal outbursts \* Precursors in Oct. (Sugizaki+ 2009, Atel. #2277) • Be stars (B emission stars): Rapid brightening at 30 Nov. (JD 2455166) \* B stars which have exhibited Balmer lines in emission at \* 3.1 Crab at the peak in 15-50 keV (Krimm+ 2009, Atel. #2336) least once (Luminosity class III-V) · Normal outbursts after the giant outburst \* Equatorial region ... weak outflow(≲ 1 km/s), balance precursor ... outburst in March and July in 2010 between the surface gravity and the centrifugal force due no precursor ... outburst in October 2010 to rapid rotation (several 100 km/s) X-ray peak shift in October 2010 \* geometrically thin circumstellar envelope: Be disc Fig. 2: X-ray light curve by Swift/BAT (15-50 keV, bottom) & MAXI/GSC 188cm tel. @OAO (2-10 keV, middle), and equivalent width of the H $\alpha$ lines (top). Dotted lines: estimated periastron passage (Moritani+ 2010, MNRAS, 405, 467) <u>3.Observations</u> Short arrows: HJD of representative spectra in Fig.3 · OAO/HIDES. GAO/GAOES precursor -20 density of outer region ...optical Echelle spectrograph -18 \* \*\*\*\*\*\* is not high enough -16 R ~ 50,000, S/N ~ 100 (warping had ended?) EW(Ha) -14 Wavelength and Lines; -12 · OAO/HIDES:3800 - 6700 Å · GAO/GAOES:4800 - 6700 Å EW(Ha) reflects the -10 of -8 density outer -6 region in the Be disc 10<sup>0</sup> 1.5m tel. 4.Results 2-10keV 10<sup>-1</sup> Line profiles show drastic variabilities 10-2 A:before the giant outburst: 10-3 \*Ha; red dominated \*He Iλ5876; double peaked (V<R) 100 B: around the precursor: ∧ 10<sup>-1</sup> 10<sup>-2</sup> \*The E/C gradually increased \*He IA5876; the violet component brighter \*Ha; the violet shoulder brightened, the component ~120 km/s disappeared 10-3 C:rising phase and around the peak: Be disc has the active 10<sup>-4</sup> \*Ha; the E/C decreased, bright "bump" appeared ~0 km/s component with higher 55100 55200 55300 55400 JD - 2400000 \*He I $\lambda$ 5876; the center part (~ $\pm$ 50 km/s) brightened density and/or *D & E:pading phase*: \*Ha; the "bump" faded once and reappeared, the E/C increased and decreased again He Iλ5876 \*He IA5876; the E/C increased and slightly decreased again the violet component shifted violet-ward and then red-ward *F:after the giant outburst*: ... after the apastron ( $\varphi_x$ =0.624) \*Ha; the component ~120 & 200 km/s brightened the violet "bump" weakened and/or broadened \*He IA5876; the violet component shifted to ~-200 km/s the "valley" of the profile became clear G:prior to the normal outburst in March 2010: \*Ha; the component ~200 km/s brightened \*He IA5876; the E/C slightly brightened H, I & J:around the normal outburst: \*Ha; the violet wing ~-200 km/s faded at periastron the profile turned wider and flattened ("red" two peaks remained) \*He IA5876; the bright component appeared ~0 km/s the red component weakened

 \*the profile become different between the Ha and the He Iλ5876 lines
\* Ha; V<R, became broader, the E/C decreased</li>
\* He Iλ5876; V>R, two peaks are seen ~ 120 & 320 km/s. inner region became lower?! The density and/or the temperature of the